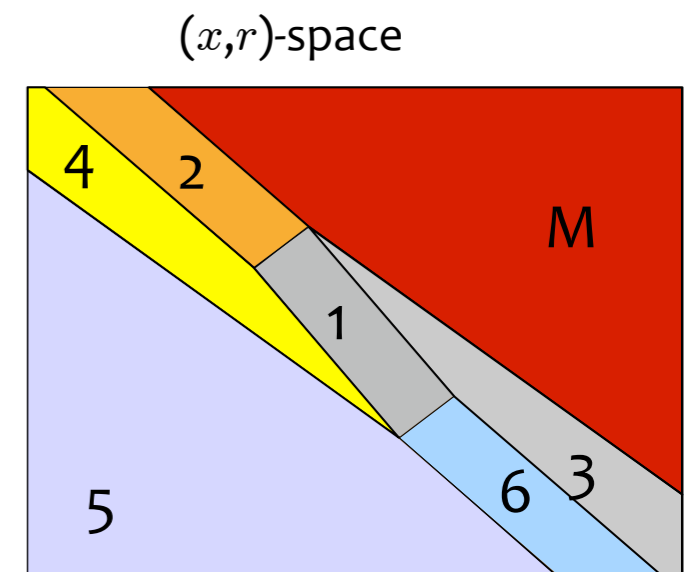


# Conclusions

# Conclusions

- **Hybrid systems** are a modeling framework for automotive control problems where continuous switched dynamics and logic are relevant (and linear models are not enough!)
- **MPC control design** handle all performance specs and constraints in a natural and direct way. Quite complex systems can be controlled using on-line optimization
- **Piecewise affine MPC controllers** can be synthesized, off-line, and implemented as look-up tables of linear gains

$$u(x, r) = \begin{cases} F_1 x + E_1 r + g_1 & \text{if } H_1 \begin{bmatrix} x \\ r \end{bmatrix} \leq K_1 \\ \vdots & \vdots \\ F_M x + E_M r + g_M & \text{if } H_M \begin{bmatrix} x \\ r \end{bmatrix} \leq K_M \end{cases}$$



- **Matlab tools** available to assist the whole design process (models, simulation, MPC design, code generation):  
➔ MPC Toolbox (linear), Hybrid Toolbox (hybrid, explicit)

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# The End

Linear MPC controller  
of a DC-Servomotor  
(Hybrid Toolbox)

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